## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

Rio Tinto plc,

Plaintiff,

-against-

Vale S.A., Benjamin Steinmetz, BSG Resources Limited, VBG-Vale BSGR Limited aka BSG Resources (Guinea) Ltd. aka BSG Resources Guinée Ltd, BSG Resources Guinée SARL aka BSG Resources (Guinea) SARL aka VBG-Vale BSGR, Frederic Cilins, Mamadie Touré, and Mahmoud Thiam,

Defendants.

14 Civ. 3042 (RMB) (AJP)

## **DECLARATION OF MATTHEW M. KARLAN**

Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1746, Matthew M. Karlan declares as follows:

- 1. I am an associate with the law firm of Cleary Gottlieb Steen & Hamilton LLP, counsel to defendant Vale S.A. in the above-captioned matter. I am duly admitted to practice before this Court.
- 2. I submit this declaration in support of the Motion of Defendants Vale S.A., Benjamin Steinmetz, BSG Resources Limited, VBG Guinea, VBG-Vale (Guernsey), and Mahmoud Thiam to Stay Discovery (the "Motion").
- 3. The parties have met and conferred in good faith regarding the relief sought in the Motion but were not able to reach an agreement.
- 4. Attached to this declaration as Exhibits A-Z are true and correct copies of the following documents:

| <u>Ex.</u><br>A | <u>Document</u> Rio Tinto plc's Rule 26(a)(1) Initial Disclosures, dated June 23, 2014  |
|-----------------|---|
| В               | Vale S.A.'s Rule 26(a)(1) Initial Disclosures, dated July 23, 2014  |
| С               | Defendants Benjamin Steinmetz's and BSG Resources Limited's Amended Initial Disclosures Pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(a)(1), dated September 3, 2014   |
| D               | Defendants BSG Resources (Guinea) Ltd. aka BSG Resources Guinée Ltd. aka VBG Guernsey and BSG Resources Guinée SARL aka BSG Resources (Guinea) SARL aka VBG-Vale BSGR Guinea's Rule 26(a)(1) Initial Disclosures, dated July 31, 2014 |
| E               | Defendant Mahmoud Thiam's Rule 26(a)(1) Disclosures, dated July 23, 2014  |
| F               | Plaintiff's First Set of Document Requests to Vale S.A., dated June 30, 2014  |
| G               | Plaintiff's First Set of Interrogatories to Vale S.A., dated June 30, 2014  |
| Н               | Plaintiff's First Set of Document Requests to BSG Resources Limited, dated June 30, 2014  |
| I               | Plaintiff's First Set of Interrogatories to BSG Resources Limited, dated June 30, 2014  |
| J               | Plaintiff's First Set of Document Requests to Benjamin Steinmetz, dated June 30, 2014   |
| K               | Plaintiff's First Set of Interrogatories to Benjamin Steinmetz, dated June 30, 2014   |
| L               | Plaintiff's First Set of Document Requests to Mahmoud Thiam, dated June 30, 2014  |
| M               | Plaintiff's First Set of Interrogatories to Mahmoud Thiam, dated June 30, 2014  |
| N               | Plaintiff's First Set of Jurisdictional Discovery Requests to BSG Resources Limited, dated August 5, 2014   |
| O               | Plaintiff's First Set of Jurisdictional Discovery Requests to Benjamin Steinmetz, dated August 5, 2014  |

| Ex.<br>P | Document Defendant Vale S.A.'s Response to Plaintiff's First Request for Production of Documents, dated September 3, 2014  |
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| Q        | Defendant Vale S.A.'s Responses and Objections to Plaintiff's First Set of Interrogatories   |
| R        | Defendant BSG Resources Limited's Responses and Objections to<br>Plaintiff's First Set of Jurisdictional Discovery Requests, dated September<br>3, 2014  |
| S        | Defendant Benjamin Steinmetz's Responses and Objections to Plaintiff's First Set of Jurisdictional Discovery Requests, dated September 3, 2014   |
| T        | Defendant Mahmoud Thiam's Responses and Objections to Plaintiff's First Set of Document Requests, dated September 3, 2014  |
| U        | Defendant Mahmoud Thiam's Responses and Objections to Plaintiff's First Set of Interrogatories, dated September 3, 2014  |
| V        | Defendant Vale S.A.'s First Request for Production of Documents to Plaintiff, dated September 3, 2014  |
| W        | Defendant Vale S.A.'s First Set of Interrogatories to Plaintiff, dated September 3, 2014   |
| X        | Email from Meghan McCaffrey of Quinn Emanuel Urquhart & Sullivan, LLP to Matthew M. Karlan of Cleary Gottlieb Steen & Hamilton LLP, dated September 30, 2014, and attaching the Excel file VDR Index_19-March-2009.xls |
| Y        | Email from Esti Tambay of Cleary Gottlieb Steen & Hamilton LLP to Eric Lyttle of Quinn Emanuel Urquhart & Sullivan, LLP, dated October 3, 2014   |
| Z        | PDF of Excel file VDR Index_19-March-2009.xls  |

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Dated: New York, New York October 6, 2014

Matthew M. Karlan